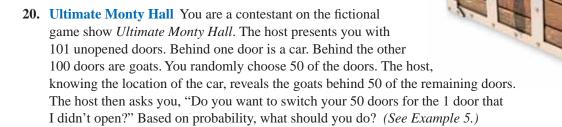
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- **18. Boy or Girl Paradox** Your friend has two children. At least one of the children is a boy. Considering the order that the children were born, what is the probability that the other child is a girl? (See Example 5.)
- 19. Treasure Beyond Measure You are a contestant on the fictional game show *Treasure Beyond Measure*. The host presents you with five unopened treasure chests. One chest contains \$1,000,000. The other four contain nothing. You randomly choose two of the chests. The host, knowing which chest contains the money, opens two of the remaining chests and shows that they contain nothing. The host then asks you, "Do you want to switch your two chests for the one chest that I didn't open?" Based on probability, what should you do? (See Example 5.)



Card Puzzle In Exercises 21 and 22, use the information below. (See Examples 5 and 6.)

You deal two of the cards shown to your friend.









- **21.** Your friend says, "I have at least one ace." What is the probability that your friend's other card is an ace?
- **22.** Your friend says, "I have the ace of spades." What is the probability that your friend's other card is an ace?