## EXAMPLE 4 Predicting a Future Event

Discuss the following graph prepared by the World Wildlife Fund. What exponential pattern can you see in the graph?


From the graph, the estimated tiger population appears to be decreasing with an exponential pattern, as follows.

| $\mathbf{1 9 8 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 5}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 22,000 | 12,500 | 6000 | 5000 | 3800 |

$$
\frac{12,500}{22,000} \approx 0.568 \quad \frac{6000}{12,500}=0.480 \quad \frac{5000}{6000} \approx 0.833 \quad \frac{3800}{5000}=0.760
$$

Although the rate of decrease in each 5-year period varies, you need to remember that these data are difficult to collect and consequently are only an approximation. Even so, it appears that the tiger population decreases to almost $70 \%$ of what it was every 5 years.

## $\sqrt{ }$ Checkpoint

Estimate the percent of remaining tiger habitat from 1985 through 2010. Describe the pattern.

