

EXAMPLE 2 ▶ **Comparing Annual Fuel Cost**

Assume that you drive 15,000 miles in a year. Use the information given to estimate the annual fuel cost based on a fuel price of \$2.68 per gallon for 87 octane and \$2.92 per gallon for 93 octane.

**a. 2011 Toyota Prius****b. 2011 Infiniti EX35**

Miles on a Tank*	536 miles	360 miles
Tank Size	11.9 gal	20.0 gal
Recommended Octane	87	93

* Based on 45% highway and 55% city driving.

SOLUTION

- a.** This car can travel 536 miles on a tank of gas. To drive 15,000 miles, you need the following number of tanks.

$$\frac{15,000 \text{ miles}}{536 \text{ miles per tank}} \approx 27.985 \text{ tanks} \quad \text{See page 34.}$$

Each tank contains 11.9 gallons, so the number of gallons you use is

$$(27.985 \text{ tanks}) \left(11.9 \frac{\text{gallons}}{\text{tank}} \right) = 333.0215 \text{ gallons.}$$

At \$2.68 per gallon, your annual fuel cost is

$$(333.0215 \text{ gallons}) \left(2.68 \frac{\text{dollars}}{\text{gallon}} \right) = \$892.49762.$$

Your annual fuel cost is about \$900. In the context of the question, it is misleading to specify an annual cost of \$892.50. This would lead your reader to believe that you know more about the context than you do.

- b.** This car can travel 360 miles on a tank of gas. To drive 15,000 miles, you need the following number of tanks.

$$\frac{15,000 \text{ miles}}{360 \text{ miles per tank}} \approx 41.667 \text{ tanks} \quad \text{See page 34.}$$

Each tank contains 20 gallons, so the number of gallons you use is

$$(41.667 \text{ tanks}) \left(20 \frac{\text{gallons}}{\text{tank}} \right) = 833.34 \text{ gallons.}$$

At \$2.92 per gallon, your annual fuel cost is

$$(833.34 \text{ gallons}) \left(2.92 \frac{\text{dollars}}{\text{gallon}} \right) = \$2433.3528.$$

Your annual fuel cost is about \$2400 or \$2500.

✓ Checkpoint

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How many miles per gallon does each car get?

- c.** A 2011 Toyota Prius

- d.** A 2011 Infiniti EX35

Study Tip

Notice that listing the units, such as gallons per tank, helps determine the units of the answer.

The United States uses about 140 billion gallons of gasoline in a year. Many countries place high taxes on gasoline. Some people have suggested a tax of at least \$1 per gallon in the United States.